

# Turkish vocabulary

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Listed alphabetically, here are the Turkish words that I have collected during my reading. Each entry has three sections: (1) the Turkish headword, (2) the meaning in English, and (3) notes.

1. (a) As in the big Redhouse dictionary [1], verbs are given as stems, the sign = replacing the *-mak* or *-mek* of the infinitive. (b) The case of a noun that would accompany a verb headword may be indicated parenthetically. (c) So may be a word derived from (or related to) any headword. (d) Irregular accusatives of noun headwords are indicated non-parenthetically.
2. Meanings are usually abbreviated from what I find in the dictionary (usually the larger [2] or smaller [3] portable Redhouse, or the little Langenscheidt [4]). In at least one case (*gıdım gıdım*), the headword was not in any Turkish-English dictionary, and so I used Püsküllüoğlu's Turkish-Turkish dictionary [6].
3. Usually the note section is empty. When it is not, it may indicate etymology, with abbreviations

A = Arabic, F = French, P = Persian, YT = *Yeni Türkçe*.

The arrow → of Nişanyan's etymological dictionary [5] may point to a cognate word.

Each headword has a serial number, which, to save space, is not printed with the word; but the range of numbers on each page is given in the footer. Of course words' numbers change as I add new words to the list.

## References

- [1] Robert Avery et al., editors. *New Redhouse Turkish-English Dictionary*. Redhouse Press, İstanbul, 1991.
- [2] Serap Bezmez, Richard Blakney, and C. H. Brown, editors. *The Larger Redhouse Portable Dictionary: English-Turkish, Turkish-English*. Redhouse, İstanbul, 1997.
- [3] Serap Bezmez, Richard Blakney, and C. H. Brown, editors. *The New Redhouse Portable Dictionary: English-Turkish, Turkish-English*. SEV, İstanbul, 2000. First printing 1996 by Redhouse. Sixteenth printing 2005.
- [4] H.-J. Kornrumpf, editor. *Langenscheidt's Universal Dictionary English-Turkish Turkish-English*. Altın Kitaplar, İstanbul, 1989. New edition revised and updated by Resuhi Akdikmen. Published in cooperation with Langenscheidt-Verlag, München.
- [5] Sevan Nişanyan. *Sözlerin Soyağacı: Çağdaş Türkçenin Etimolojik Sözlüğü*. Adam Yayınları, İstanbul, 3rd edition, 2007. "The Family Tree of Words: An Etymological Dictionary of Contemporary Turkish." Genişletilmiş gözden geçirilmiş ("expanded and revised").
- [6] Ali Püsküllüoğlu. *Arkadaş Türkçe Sözlüğü*. Arkadaş, Ankara, 2004.

	—A—	âmir	<i>commanding</i>
aban=	<i>lean against</i>	an=	<i>think of</i>
abart=	<i>exaggerate</i>	anımsa=	<i>remember</i>
abluka	<i>blockade</i>	apar=	<i>carry away</i>
acemi	<i>inexperienced</i>	ar=	<i>be exhausted</i>
acı=	<i>hurt, pity</i>	arazi	<i>land, territory, estate A, → arz</i>
acın=	<i>grieve</i>	arsa	<i>vacant plot, building land A</i>
aciz, -czi	<i>inability</i>	art	<i>back</i>
ada=	<i>devote</i>	art=	<i>increase cf. yüksel=</i>
adap	<i>rules of good manners</i>	arz	<i>presentation A, → itiraz</i>
adım	<i>step</i>	arz	<i>earth A, → arazi</i>
adil	<i>just, dealing justly</i>	arzu	<i>wish, desire P</i>
ağar=	<i>whiten</i>	asgari	<i>minimum</i>
ahır	<i>stable, shed</i>	asil, -sli	<i>original, real</i>
âhir	<i>last, latter A</i>	askı	<i>hanger</i>
ahir	<i>last, hindmost</i>	aş=	<i>cross</i>
ahlak	<i>morality</i>	ata=	<i>appoint, assign</i>
ahret	<i>the next world</i>	atıf, atfi	<i>attribution</i>
ak=	<i>flow</i>	ayır=	<i>separate</i>
akciğer	<i>lung</i>	ayrı ayrı	<i>individually = tek tek</i>
akın	<i>raid</i>	ayrıcalık	<i>privilege</i>
akis, -ksi	<i>reflexion</i>	azal=	<i>become less</i>
aksa=	<i>limp</i>	azınlık	<i>minority cf. çoğunluk</i>
aksi(ne)	<i>(on the) contrary</i>	azim, -zmi	<i>determination, resolution</i>
aktar=	<i>turn over</i>	—B—	
alan	<i>open space, town square, area</i>	bağır	<i>bosom</i>
alçak	<i>low, base</i>	bakım	<i>care</i>
aleyh	<i>against in dative and locative</i>	bakir(e)	<i>untouched (maiden)</i>
algı	<i>ladle for collecting raw opium</i>	baskı	<i>oppression</i>
algı(la=)	<i>perception (perceive) YT</i>	basur	<i>hemorrhoids</i>
alin, -nı	<i>forehead</i>	belirt=	<i>make clear</i>
âlim	<i>learned, wise; scholar → ilim</i>	bertaraf	<i>setting aside</i>
alîm	<i>very learned, omniscient</i>	beyan(name)	<i>declaration</i>
âlim	<i>grieving, pained, suffering</i>	biçim	<i>exposed</i>

bilim	<i>knowledge, science</i>	YT, = ilim	çoluk çocuk	<i>household, children</i>
bilinç		<i>consciousness</i>	çök=	<i>collapse</i>
birey		<i>individual</i>	—D—	
birik=		<i>accumulate</i>	dağ	<i>mountain</i>
birim		<i>unit</i>	dağ(la=)	<i>brand</i>
bizzat		<i>personally</i>	dahi	<i>also, even</i>
boğ=	<i>choke, suffocate, drown (s.o.)</i>		dâhi	<i>genius</i>
boğucu		<i>stifling</i>	dava	<i>suit, trial</i>
bol		<i>plentiful</i>	davran=	<i>bestir, behave</i>
boynuz		<i>horn</i>	dayan= (-a)	<i>lean, rely (on)</i>
boyut		<i>dimension</i>	değnek	<i>stick, cane</i>
bunaltı		<i>discomfort, anxiety</i>	dek	<i>≈ kadar</i>
	—C—		denetim	<i>control</i>
caba	<i>free, for nothing; what's more</i>		denge	<i>balance</i>
caiz		<i>religiously permissible</i>	derle=	<i>collect</i>
camia		<i>group</i>	deyiş	<i>style of speech</i>
cani		<i>murderer</i>	dilen=	<i>beg</i>
cenaze	<i>corpse for burial; funeral</i>		diren=	<i>resist</i>
cesaret		<i>bravery</i>	dit=	<i>shred</i>
cesur		<i>brave = yiğit</i>	diye	<i>because; so that; by saying</i>
cinayet		<i>murder</i>	dize	<i>verse</i>
	—Ç—		doku	<i>tissue</i>
çaba		<i>effort</i>	dolaş=	<i>wander</i>
çal=		<i>play, steal</i>	dolayı	<i>because of</i>
çan		<i>large bell; gong</i>	duman	<i>smoke</i>
çarçur		<i>squandering</i>	durum	<i>situation</i>
çarp=		<i>hit, strike; multiply</i>	duyar	<i>sensitive</i>
çekirge	<i>grasshopper, locust, cricket</i>		duyu	<i>sense</i>
çekiş=		<i>quarrel</i>	düdük	<i>whistle</i>
çerçeve		<i>frame</i>	dürüst	<i>correct</i>
çevir=		<i>turn, surround</i>	düşüş	<i>fall, decrease</i>
çile		<i>suffering</i>	—E—	
çim		<i>lawn</i>	ebedi	<i>without end cf. ezeli</i>
çoğunluk	<i>majority cf. azınlık</i>		ebeveyn	<i>parents</i>

ecnebi	<i>stranger, foreigner</i>	güt=	<i>herd, cherish</i>
edin=	<i>get, acquire</i>	—H—	
eğil=	<i>be bent</i>	hain	<i>traitor(ous) cf. ihanet</i>
eksen	<i>axis</i>	hakaret	<i>insult, contempt</i>
elebaşı	<i>ringleader</i>	hakkaniyet	<i>justice</i>
eleştir=	<i>criticize</i>	hal, -i	<i>state, condition</i>
emin	<i>certain</i> said of person, cf. kesin	hâlâ	<i>still</i>
er= (-a)	<i>attain, ripen</i>	halef	<i>successor</i>
erdem	<i>virtue</i>	hani	<i>where? you know! well</i>
eri=	<i>melt</i>	harap (-be)	<i>ruined (ruin/s)</i>
erte	<i>next, following</i>	harca=	<i>spend</i>
ertele=	<i>postpone</i>	harman	<i>threshing, harvest</i>
esas	<i>foundation, fundamental</i>	harmanla=	<i>blend</i>
eser	<i>work, opus</i>	haşmet	<i>majesty, pomp</i>
esin(len=)	<i>(take) inspiration</i>	hata	<i>mistake</i>
etki	<i>effect</i>	hattâ	<i>even</i>
evrak	<i>documents, papers</i>	havale	<i>assignment, referral</i>
ezeli	<i>without beginning</i> cf. ebedi	havari	<i>disciple, apostle</i>
ezgi	<i>melody</i>	hayal	<i>phantom, fancy</i>
—F—		hayif	<i>injustice, pity</i>
fayda	<i>profit, use = yarar</i>	hayran	<i>filled w/ admiration; admirer</i>
felaket	<i>disaster</i>	hemfikir	<i>like-minded</i>
fuhuş, -şu	<i>prostitution</i>	henüz	<i>(1) just (2) yet (w/ negative)</i>
—G—		heyet	<i>committee, delegation; board</i>
gayret	<i>effort, energy, perseverance</i>	hiddet	<i>violence, anger</i>
gelişigüzel	<i>at random</i>	hile	<i>trick, fraud</i>
gereksin=	<i>consider necessary</i>	hoşgörü	<i>tolerance</i>
gıdım gıdım	<i>little by little</i> colloquial	hoyrat	<i>coarse &amp; clumsy</i>
göğüs, -ğsü	<i>breast</i>	husus	<i>matter, subject</i>
gönül, -lü	<i>heart</i>	—I—	
görkem	<i>pomp</i>	ıslak	<i>wet</i> cf. yaş
gözük=	<i>appear, seem</i>	ısrar	<i>insistence</i>
gözyaşı	<i>tear</i>	—İ—	
günah	<i>sin</i>	ibadet	<i>worship</i>

ibare	<i>wording</i>	iltifat	<i>treating with friendliness</i>
ibaret ol= (-den)	<i>consist (of)</i>	iman	<i>belief, faith</i>
ibret	<i>lesson through misfortune, unhappy event serving as deterrent</i>	imece	<i>collective labor</i>
icat	<i>inventing, invention</i>	imtiyaz	<i>privilege, concession</i>
icra	<i>carrying out</i>	inanç	<i>belief</i>
içtihat	<i>opinion</i>	incele=	<i>examine</i>
idam	<i>execution, death penalty</i>	incit=	<i>hurt, injure</i>
idare	<i>managing</i>	inkâr	<i>denial</i>
iddia	<i>claim</i>	intihal	<i>plagiarism</i>
idirar	<i>urine</i>	intihar	<i>suicide</i>
ifade	<i>expression</i>	intikal	<i>change of place, inference</i>
iflas	<i>bankrupt</i>	intikam	<i>revenge</i>
iftihar	<i>feeling proud</i>	irade	<i>will</i>
iftira	<i>slander, calumny</i>	irfan	<i>knowledge, culture A</i>
ihale	<i>awarding contract, auctioning</i>	isabet	<i>hitting (the mark)</i>
ihamet	<i>treachery cf. hain</i>	ise	<i>as for</i>
ihbar	<i>denunciation</i>	ishal	<i>diarrhea</i>
ihlal	<i>infringement</i>	israf	<i>waste, extravagance</i>
ihmal (et=)	<i>negligence (neglect)</i>	istif	<i>orderly stack</i>
ihraç	<i>exporting, expulsion</i>	istihbarat	<i>news, intelligence</i>
ikamet	<i>residence</i>	istilâ	<i>invasion</i>
ikametgâh	<i>place of residence</i>	istismar	<i>exploiting</i>
il=	<i>tie, baste</i>	istisna(i)	<i>exception(al)</i>
ilâh(i)	<i>a god (divine)</i>	isyan	<i>rebellion</i>
ilan	<i>announcement</i>	işaret	<i>sign</i>
ileri sür=	<i>assert</i>	işletici	<i>operator of a business</i>
ilerle=	<i>go forward</i>	işletmeci	<i>manager</i>
ilham	<i>inspiration</i>	iştah	<i>appetite</i>
ilim	<i>knowledge, science</i>	itham	<i>accusation</i>
ilinek	<i>accident</i>	itibar	<i>esteem, regard</i>
iliş=	<i>be attached</i>	itina	<i>care</i>
ilişkin	<i>concerning</i>	itiraf	<i>confession → irfan</i>
ilke	<i>principle</i>	itiraz	<i>protest → arz presentation</i>
		izdiham	<i>throng, crowd</i>

## —K—

		kısım, smı (kısmen)	<i>piece, part(ially)</i>
kaba	<i>rude</i>	kısıtla=	<i>put in care of guardian, restrict</i>
kabar=	<i>swell</i>	kışkırt=	<i>incite</i>
kabir, -bri	<i>grave, tomb</i>	kıvrım	<i>curl</i>
kaç=	<i>escape, flee</i>	kızgın	<i>red-hot, angry, in heat</i>
kalıntı	<i>residue</i>	kıyas	<i>comparison</i>
kamuoyu	<i>public opinion</i>	kibar	<i>noble, polite cf. nazik</i>
kan=	<i>be fooled</i>	kitle	<i>mass</i>
kanıt	<i>proof</i>	komutan	<i>commander</i>
kapla=	<i>cover</i>	konum	<i>position, location</i>
kapsam	<i>scope</i>	korsan	<i>pirate</i>
karış	<i>(hand)span</i>	koru=	<i>protect</i>
karne	<i>report card</i>	kov=	<i>drive away, persecute</i>
karşıla=	<i>meet, cover</i>	kovuşturma	<i>investigation</i>
kasıt	<i>(criminal) intention</i>	kör	<i>blind P</i>
karaciğer	<i>liver</i>	kör	<i>heart suit F cœur</i>
karakol	<i>police station</i>	kucak	<i>embrace, lap</i>
karmaşa	<i>chaos</i>	kudret	<i>power, ability</i>
kaşe <i>seal (implement or impression)</i>		kumaş	<i>tissue, fabric</i>
kat=	<i>add</i>	kurum	<i>institution</i>
kavga	<i>fight</i>	kus=	<i>vomit</i>
kavra=	<i>comprehend</i>	kuşak	<i>generation, belt</i>
kavram	<i>concept</i>	kuşat=	<i>surround</i>
kavuş=	<i>be reunited with, reach</i>	kuşkusuz	<i>doubtless</i>
kaydet=	<i>register</i>	küsür	<i>remainder, -odd</i>
kaygı	<i>worry</i>		—L—
kayıt	<i>registration</i>	lâf	<i>empty words</i>
kazanç	<i>gain, earnings</i>	lütuf, -tfu	<i>kindness, kind deed; favor</i>
kefalet	<i>bail</i>		—M—
kelam	<i>utterance, theology, Quran</i>	madem	<i>since, seeing that, as</i>
kene	<i>tick (insect)</i>	mahkûm	<i>condemned</i>
kesin <i>certain said of thing, cf. emin</i>		mahrum	<i>deprived</i>
kırık	<i>crack(ed)</i>	mahsur	<i>confined, shut up</i>
kıs=	<i>reduce</i>		

mahsus (-a)	<i>peculiar (to)</i>	muhteşem	<i>magnificent</i>
maksat	<i>intention, purpose, aim</i>	muhtıra	<i>diplomatic note, warning</i>
makul	<i>reasonable</i>	muktedir (ol= -e)	<i>(be) capable (of)</i>
maliyet	<i>cost</i>	munzam, -mmı	<i>additional A</i>
mana	<i>meaning, sense, expression</i>	mutlak	<i>absolute</i>
maneviyat	<i>morale</i>	mutlaka	<i>certainly</i>
maruz	<i>exposed (to)</i>	müdahale	<i>interference, intervention</i>
masraf	<i>expenses</i>	müfredat	<i>curriculum</i>
masum	<i>innocent</i>	mühür	<i>seal, stamp</i>
mazhar (-a)	<i>object (of [honors, &amp;c.])</i>	mühürle=	<i>seal</i>
mecbur(en)	<i>compulsory (-ily)</i>	müjde	<i>good news</i>
mekân	<i>place</i>	mülkiyet	<i>possession</i>
memur	<i>civil servant</i>	müsaade	<i>permission</i>
merasim	<i>ceremony</i>	müşterek	<i>common, cooperative</i>
mercek	<i>lens</i> YT	müşvedde	<i>rough draft, poor example</i>
merci, -ii	<i>place/person for official appeals</i>	müteahhit	<i>contractor</i>
mesai	<i>efforts, pains</i>	mütevazi	<i>humble, modest</i>
mesai saatleri	<i>working hours</i>	müttefik	<i>ally</i>
mesele	<i>problem, matter, issue</i>	müzakere	<i>discussion</i>
meşgul	<i>busy</i>	—N—	
meşru	<i>legitimate</i>	name	<i>document, &amp;c. in compounds</i>
mevcut	<i>existing</i>	namus	<i>honor</i>
mezbaha	<i>slaughterhouse</i>	nankör	<i>ungrateful → kör</i>
mezhep	<i>sect, creed, school</i>	nazik	<i>delicate, polite cf. kibar</i>
miras	<i>inheritance</i>	nebze	<i>particle, bit</i>
misal	<i>model, example</i>	nice	<i>how many</i>
mizah	<i>jest, joke, humor</i>	nimet	<i>blessing, kindness</i>
muamele	<i>treatment, conduct</i>	nispet	<i>proportion</i>
muazzem	<i>great, huge</i>	nitekim	<i>likewise</i>
mucize(vi)	<i>miracle (-culous)</i>	nitele=	<i>qualify</i>
muhalefet	<i>opposition</i>	nitelik	<i>quality</i>
muhalif (-a)	<i>contrary (to)</i>	niyet	<i>resolve, intention</i>
muhtemel(en)	<i>probabl(y)</i>	—O—	
		olanak	<i>possibility</i>



olay	<i>event</i>	sağla=	<i>provide</i>
olumsuz	<i>negative</i>	sağla=	<i>move right</i>
oluş	<i>nature, condition</i>	saha	<i>court, field A</i>
onay	<i>approval</i>	sahip çık=	<i>be protector</i>
ordu	<i>army</i>	sakatla=	<i>injure</i>
ortam	<i>environment</i>	sakin=	<i>beware</i>
oyunbaz	<i>playful</i>	sakinca	<i>objection, drawback</i>
ozan	<i>folk poet cf. şair</i>	sakin	<i>quiet; dweller</i>
—Ö—		salgın	<i>epidemic</i>
öbek	<i>group, mass</i>	san	<i>fame, title</i>
öneri	<i>suggestion, proposal</i>	san=	<i>suppose</i>
öngörü	<i>foresight</i>	sanık	<i>suspect, accused</i>
önle=	<i>prevent</i>	sanki	<i>as if</i>
önlem	<i>precaution</i>	sarmaşık	<i>ivy, vine</i>
ör=	<i>plait, knit, darn</i>	sataş=	<i>annoy</i>
örgüt	<i>organization</i>	satır	<i>line of writing A satır</i>
öt=	<i>sing, crow, blow, echo</i>	satır	<i>meat cleaver A sātūr</i>
ötürü (-dan)	<i>because (of)</i>	savcı	<i>prosecutor</i>
öv=	<i>praise</i>	saya	<i>shoe upper</i>
özen	<i>care, pains</i>	sayacı	<i>one who cuts them</i>
özgün	<i>original</i>	sayaç	<i>meter</i>
—P—		sayesinde	<i>owing to sth good; cf. yüzünden</i>
paha	<i>value</i>	saygın	<i>respected</i>
pansuman	<i>wound dressing</i>	sermaye	<i>capital</i>
pelerin	<i>cape</i>	sesle=	<i>hearken</i>
perhiz	<i>fasting (Christian or Jewish)</i>	seslen=	<i>call out</i>
punto	<i>size, point</i>	sevk	<i>driving, sending</i>
—R—		seyyar	<i>itinerant</i>
rağmen	<i>despite</i>	siğ=	<i>fit into</i>
rahmet	<i>God's mercy</i>	sıf	<i>pure, sheer, only</i>
rant	<i>unearned income</i>	sıyır=	<i>tear, peel, strip, skim off</i>
rezil	<i>disgraceful</i>	sız=	<i>leak</i>
ruhsat	<i>authorization</i>	siyaset	<i>politics, strategy</i>
—S—			
sabır	<i>patience</i>		

sok=	<i>drive in, insert; sting, bite; injure, calumniate</i>	şura	<i>council</i>
sol=	<i>fade, wilt</i>	şuur	<i>comprehension</i>
solu=	<i>breathe, pant</i>	—T—	
solunum	<i>respiration</i>	taahhüt	<i>solemn undertaking, contract</i>
sorumlu	<i>responsible</i>	tabaka	<i>layer, sheet</i>
soy=	<i>rob</i>	taciz	<i>annoyance</i>
sök=	<i>tear down, rip open, uproot</i>	tahliye	<i>releasing</i>
sömür=	<i>exploit</i>	tahmin(i)	<i>conjecture (-al)</i>
söylenti	<i>rumor</i>	tahrik	<i>instigation, incitement</i>
subay	<i>officerneol.</i>	tahsil	<i>being educated; collecting \$\$</i>
suikast	<i>assassination</i>	takdir	<i>appreciation, supposition</i>
suret, -ti	<i>form, fashion</i>	takip	<i>pursuit</i>
sus=	<i>be(come) quiet</i>	talep	<i>demand</i>
suskun	<i>quiet</i>	talim	<i>training, instruction</i>
süreç	<i>process</i>	tamam(en)	<i>completion (-pletely)</i>
süreçe	<i>while</i>	tamir	<i>repair</i>
süreç	<i>process</i>	tanım	<i>definition</i>
sürgün	<i>exile, banishment; shoot, sucker; diarrhea</i>	tarif	<i>description → irfan</i>
sürükle=	<i>drift</i>	tarife	<i>timetable, price list → irfan</i>
	—Ş—	tarla	<i>arable field</i>
şahıs, -hısı (şahsi/-sen)	<i>person(al/ly)</i>	tartış=	<i>struggle, dispute</i>
şair	<i>poet cf. ozan</i>	tasarı	<i>proposal, bill</i>
şantaj	<i>blackmail</i>	tasarruf	<i>disposal (law), conservation</i>
şaş=	<i>be amazed</i>	taş=	<i>carry</i>
şaşır=	<i>be at a loss</i>	tatmin	<i>satisfying</i>
şebeke	<i>network, system</i>	tavır	<i>attitude</i>
şemsiye	<i>umbrella</i>	tavsiye	<i>recommendation</i>
şer	<i>evil</i>	taziye	<i>condolence</i>
şerh	<i>explanation</i>	tedbir	<i>measure (preventive, corrective, or promotional)</i>
şırlı şırlı	<i>w/ gentle continuous splash</i>	teferruat	<i>details</i>
şikâyet	<i>complaint</i>	tehdit	<i>threat</i>
şöhret	<i>reputation</i>	tek tek	<i>individually = ayrı ayrı</i>
		tekbir	<i>saying allahuekber</i>

teklif	<i>proposal</i>	unsur	<i>element = öge</i>
tekme(le=)	<i>kick</i>	unvan	<i>title</i>
temenni	<i>heartfelt wish</i>	ut, utanç	<i>shame, modesty</i>
temin(at)	<i>assuring (-ance)</i>	uyanık	<i>awake</i>
temsil	<i>representation</i>	uyruk	<i>citizen</i>
tercih	<i>preference = seçim</i>	uzantı	<i>extension, prolongation</i>
ters	<i>reverse</i>	uzman	<i>expert</i>
tescil	<i>approval = onay</i>	—Ü—	
teselli	<i>consolation</i>	ürk=	<i>be frightened</i>
teslim	<i>delivering, yielding</i>	ürkek	<i>easily startled</i>
teşebbüs	<i>initiative, enterprise</i>	üslup	<i>style</i>
teşhir	<i>displaying</i>	üzüntü	<i>distress, unhappiness</i>
teşvik	<i>encouraging</i>	—V—	
tezgâh	<i>counter</i>	vaat	<i>promise A</i>
tetik	<i>quick, trigger</i>	vaaz	<i>sermon A</i>
tevazu	<i>humility</i>	vade	<i>term, period of time</i>
tımarhane	<i>insane asylum</i>	vahiy	<i>inspiration, revelation</i>
tını	<i>tone</i>	vahşi (-şet)	<i>wild(ness), savage(ness)</i>
tiran	<i>tyrant</i>	vana	<i>valve, stopcock</i>
toka <i>shaking hands, clinking glasses</i>		varsay=	<i>suppose</i>
tokalaş=	<i>engage in toka</i>	vasita	<i>means</i>
torpil	<i>torpedo, influence</i>	vazgeç=	<i>give up</i>
tutuk	<i>hesitant; under arrest</i>	vazife	<i>duty</i>
tutum	<i>manner</i>	vaziyet	<i>condition, situation</i>
tüket=	<i>consume</i>	vefat	<i>death</i>
tür	<i>kind, species</i>	vekil	<i>agent &amp;c.</i>
türe=	<i>spring up</i>	veryansın et=	<i>attack verbally</i>
—U—		vurgu	<i>stress, accent</i>
ufak	<i>small</i>	—Y—	
uğra=	<i>stop by, undergo</i>	yak=	<i>light, burn</i>
uğraş	<i>struggle</i>	yakala=	<i>catch</i>
ulaş=	<i>reach, arrive at</i>	yakın	<i>near</i>
um=	<i>hope</i>	yakın= (-dan)	<i>complain (about)</i>
ummadık	<i>unexpected</i>	yakış=	<i>befit</i>

yalıt=	<i>insulate</i>	yitik	<i>loss = kayıp</i>
yan=	<i>burn</i>	yorum	<i>interpretation, explanation</i>
yandaş	<i>supporter, follower</i>	yöntem	<i>method</i>
yanıt	<i>answer</i>	yumak	<i>ball of string</i>
yankı	<i>echo, repercussion</i>	yut=	<i>swallow</i>
yansı=	<i>reflect</i>	yüksel=	<i>rise cf. art=</i>
yarala=	<i>wound</i>	yürek	<i>heart = kalp</i>
yarar	<i>benefit</i>	yürürlük	<i>validity, being in force</i>
yarat=	<i>create</i>	yüzünden	<i>because of sth bad;</i>
yargı	<i>idea, judgment</i>		<i>cf. sayesinde</i>
yarış	<i>race</i>		—Z—
yas	<i>mourning</i>	zabita	<i>municipal police</i>
yaş	<i>wet, fresh cf. ıslak, gözyaşı</i>	zalim	<i>tyrannical</i>
yatır=	<i>put to bed</i>	zan	<i>opinion, supposition</i>
yatış=	<i>calm down</i>	zannet=	<i>suppose = san=</i>
yay=	<i>spread</i>	zarar	<i>damage</i>
yekûn	<i>total amount</i>	zarif	<i>elegant</i>
yemin	<i>oath</i>	zaten	<i>anyway, in fact</i>
yer=	<i>criticize</i>	zehir	<i>poison</i>
yerleş=	<i>settle</i>	zeki	<i>intelligent</i>
yet=	<i>suffice</i>	zevk	<i>taste, enjoyment</i>
yetişkin	<i>mature</i>	zihin, -hni	<i>mind, intellect, memory,</i>
yetki	<i>authority</i>		<i>comprehension</i>
yık=	<i>pull down</i>	zihni(yet, -ti)	<i>mental(ity)</i>
yıpran=	<i>wear out</i>	zikir	<i>mentioning</i>
yit=	<i>be lost = kaybol=</i>	ziyaret	<i>visit</i>
yitir=	<i>lose = kaybet=</i>	zorunlu	<i>necessary</i>
		zulüm	<i>injustice, cruelty</i>